

**Department of Epidemiological Surveillance and Intervention
Vaccine Preventable and Congenital Diseases' Office**

**Update of the week on the number of measles notified cases
Thursday, 16th August 2018**

Measles outbreaks continue to occur in a number of EU countries.

From 1/5/2017 up to 16/8/2018, 3250 measles cases have been notified in Greece. The highest frequency has been observed in South Greece. However, an increase in measles cases in Northern Greece has been notified. It concerns people of Greek nationality (mainly young Roma children, as well as Greek adults mainly aged 25-44 years old) susceptible to measles, among them healthcare professionals who were unvaccinated or partly vaccinated. More cases are expected to be laboratory confirmed in the near future. Four deaths have been reported in laboratory confirmed measles cases. The first case concerned an 11-month old unvaccinated Roma infant, with underlying dystrophy, who died of septicaemia. The second case concerned a 17-year-old unvaccinated Roma, who died of encephalitis. The third case concerned a 35-year-old female, from the general population, partially vaccinated as reported, who died of Pneumonia / Acute Respiratory Distress Syndrome (ARDS). The fourth case concerned a 18-year-old male, from the general population, with underlying immunodeficiency, fully vaccinated, who died of Pneumonia / Acute Respiratory Distress Syndrome (ARDS).

Vaccination with the combined measles-mumps-rubella (MMR) vaccine is recommended for children, adolescents and adults who have not been vaccinated with the appropriate doses. According to the National Immunization Program, children, adolescents and adults who were born after 1970 and have no evidence of immunity should receive 2 doses of measles containing vaccine. Epidemiological surveillance of the disease, healthcare professionals' vigilance, intensification of vaccination and continuous awareness by the local and national authorities are the most appropriate measures for the control of the disease.

Table. Measles notified cases, Greece*

Laboratory confirmed cases with serological test and/or PCR in pharyngeal swab	1880
Probable cases meeting the clinical criteria and epidemiological link with laboratory confirmed cases	1158
Possible cases meeting the clinical criteria	212
TOTAL CASES	3250

* Includes data notified to HCDCP from May 1st, 2017 up to August 16th, 2018 at 12:00 pm